



What are we claiming for?

- Tino Rangatiratanga
- Old Land Claims, scrip and surplus lands
- Crown Purchases
- Native Land Court
- Maori Land Alienation
- Māori Land Development and Administration

Land Loss in Whangaroa

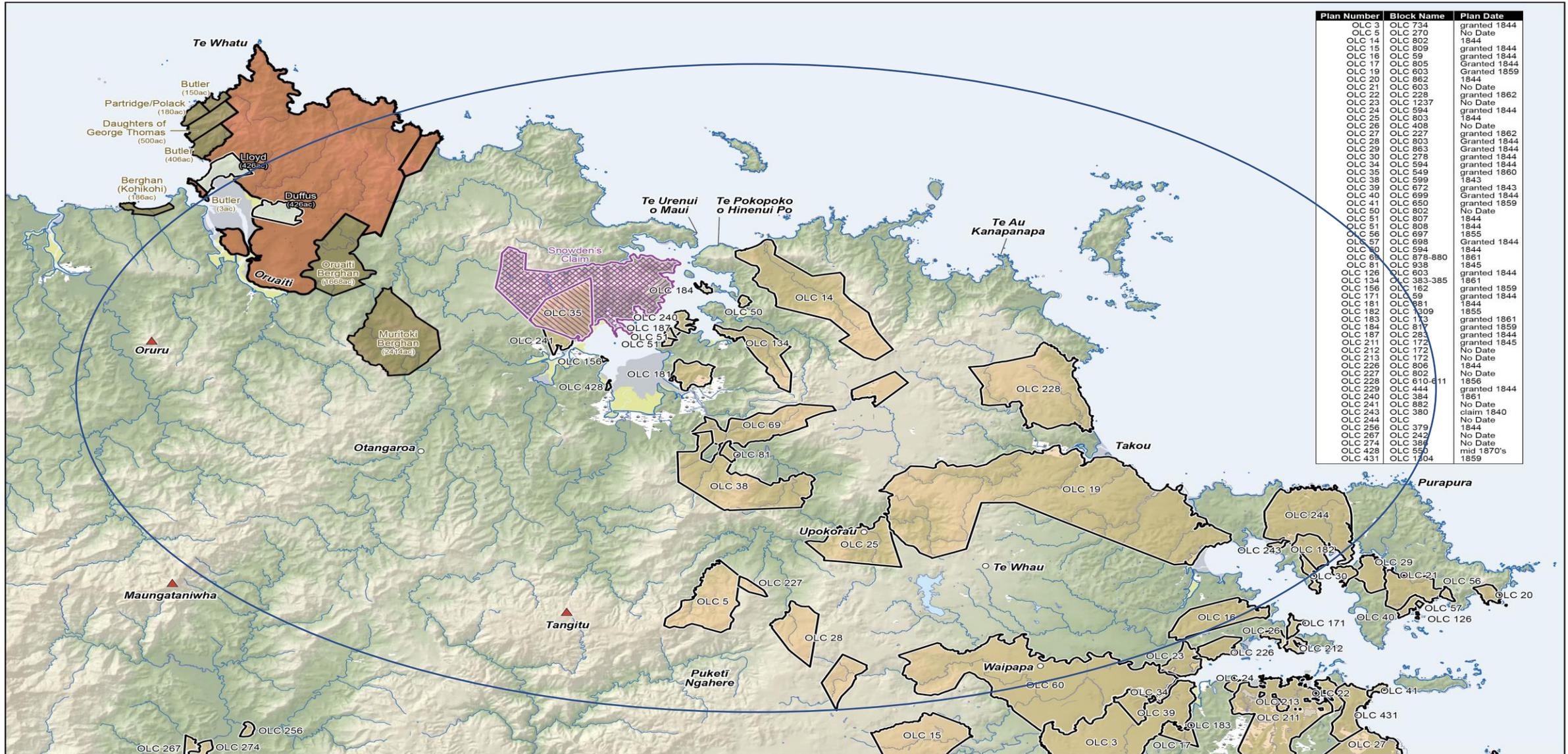
A presentation by Bill Hori

Whangaroa Regional Hapu Hui
28 January 2022

OLD LAND CLAIMS, SCRIP AND SURPLUS LANDS

- The Crown has breached its Te Tiriti duties of active protection, development and mutual benefit by:
 - * Failing to fully investigate the purported purchases of land, which occurred prior to 1840, between Whangaroa hapū and private “purchasers” in Old Land Claims transactions.
 - * Failing in its subsequent attempts to fully investigate into purported pre-1840 “purchases”.
 - * The Crown has acknowledged that Iwi living in Whangarei and Whangaroa sub regions of the Te Paparahi o Te Raki Tribunal Inquiry are now virtually landless and the Crown’s failure to ensure that they retained sufficient land for their present and future needs was a breach of Te Tiriti o Waitangi and its principles.





Plan Number	Block Name	Plan Date
OLC 3	OLC 734	granted 1844
OLC 5	OLC 270	No Date
OLC 14	OLC 802	1844
OLC 15	OLC 809	granted 1844
OLC 16	OLC 59	granted 1844
OLC 17	OLC 805	granted 1844
OLC 19	OLC 503	granted 1844
OLC 20	OLC 862	1844
OLC 21	OLC 803	No Date
OLC 22	OLC 228	granted 1862
OLC 23	OLC 1237	No Date
OLC 24	OLC 594	granted 1844
OLC 25	OLC 803	1844
OLC 26	OLC 408	No Date
OLC 27	OLC 227	granted 1862
OLC 28	OLC 803	granted 1844
OLC 29	OLC 863	granted 1844
OLC 30	OLC 278	granted 1844
OLC 34	OLC 594	granted 1844
OLC 35	OLC 549	granted 1860
OLC 38	OLC 599	1843
OLC 39	OLC 672	granted 1843
OLC 40	OLC 699	granted 1844
OLC 41	OLC 650	granted 1859
OLC 50	OLC 802	No Date
OLC 51	OLC 807	1844
OLC 51	OLC 808	1844
OLC 56	OLC 697	1855
OLC 57	OLC 698	granted 1844
OLC 60	OLC 594	1861
OLC 68	OLC 878-880	1861
OLC 81	OLC 938	1845
OLC 126	OLC 803	granted 1844
OLC 134	OLC 383-385	1861
OLC 156	OLC 162	granted 1859
OLC 171	OLC 59	granted 1844
OLC 181	OLC 881	1844
OLC 182	OLC 309	1855
OLC 183	OLC 113	granted 1861
OLC 184	OLC 817	granted 1859
OLC 187	OLC 283	granted 1844
OLC 211	OLC 172	granted 1845
OLC 212	OLC 172	No Date
OLC 213	OLC 172	No Date
OLC 226	OLC 806	1844
OLC 227	OLC 802	No Date
OLC 228	OLC 610-611	1856
OLC 229	OLC 444	granted 1844
OLC 240	OLC 384	1861
OLC 241	OLC 882	No Date
OLC 243	OLC 380	claim 1840
OLC 244	OLC	No Date
OLC 256	OLC 379	1844
OLC 267	OLC 242	No Date
OLC 274	OLC 386	No Date
OLC 428	OLC 550	mid 1870's
OLC 431	OLC 1704	1859

Old Land Claim Blocks

- ▲ Significant Maunga
- Significant Place
- Old Land Claim Block (Labelled with Plan Number)

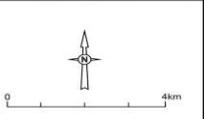
- Bell commission land grants
 - Grants investigated by Bell 1857
 - Grants made by White
 - Lands assumed to have passed to the crown through Scrip Exchange or as Surplus to the Grants (source: Fig 45, Waitangi Tribunal (1997))
- Snowden's Claim Land Granted
 - "Surplus" (CL) (source: Fig 46, Waitangi Tribunal (1997))

- Sand
- Wetlands
- Mangroves
- River
- Lake
- Elevation
 - High
 - Low

- State Highway
- Road (sealed)
- Road (gravel)

Sources:

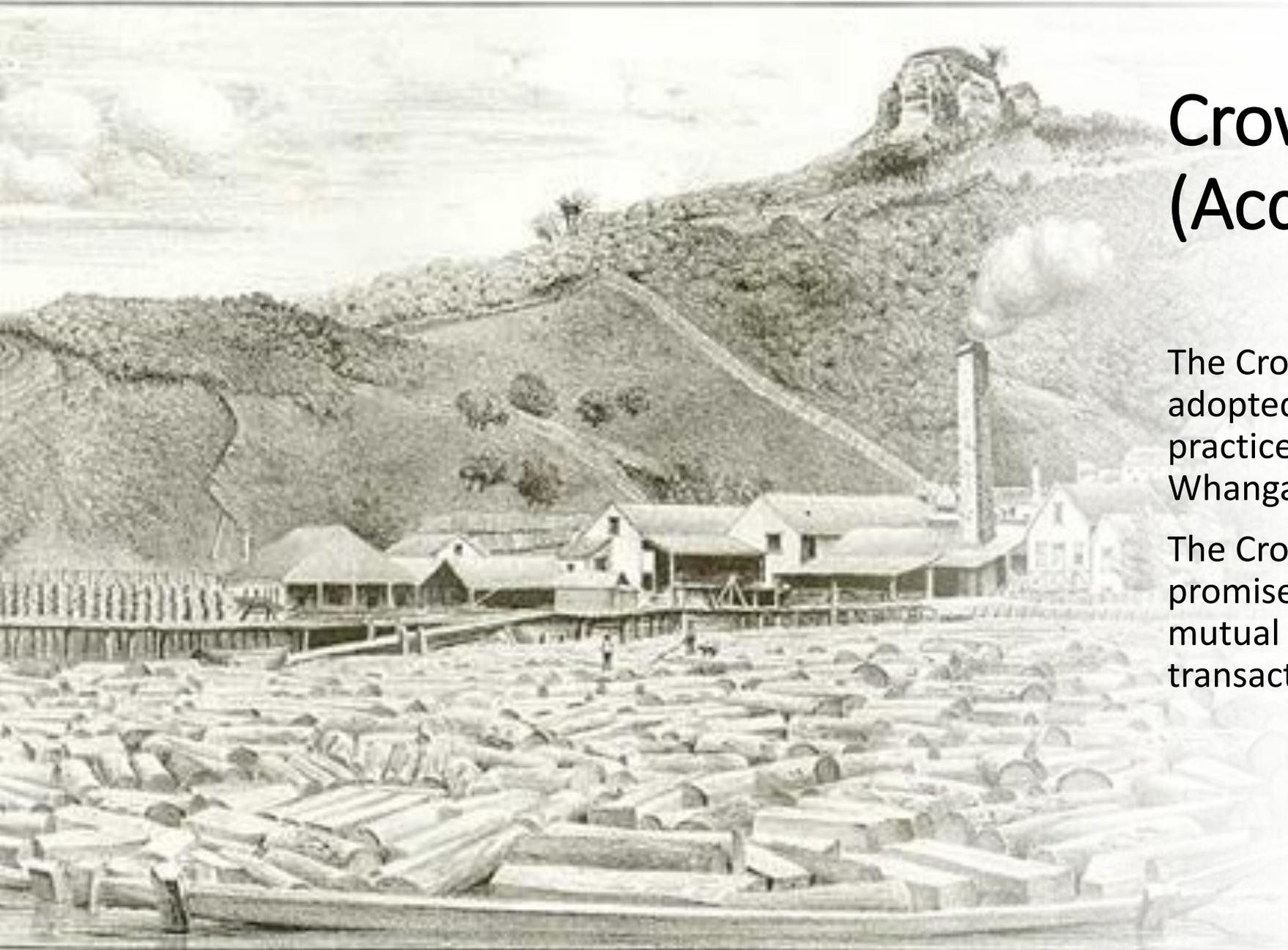
- CFRT (2006) - 'Northland Old Land Claims - 04/09/2006 - Edition 1'
- GIS Data (computer files) in ArcFlax DVD Edition 1.0.
- Topo50 map sheets: AV27 - Mangamuka; AV28 - Whangaroa; AU27 - Mangonui; AU28ptAV28 - Taupo Bay; AV29 - Russell; AU29ptAV29 - Panaki Island.
- Waitangi Tribunal (1997) *Muriwhenua Land Report - Wai 45.*



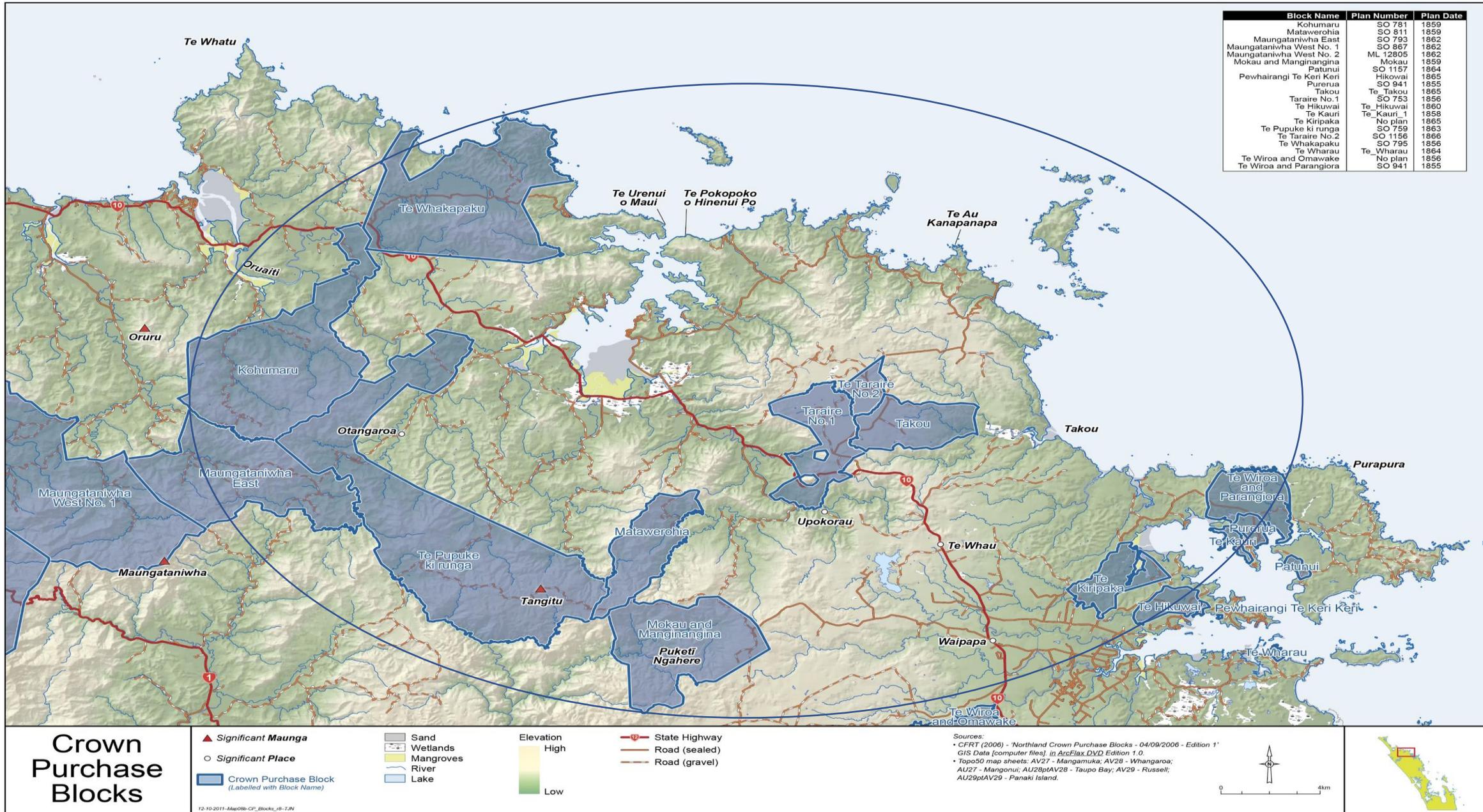
Crown Purchases (Acquisitions)

The Crown, in breach of its duties, adopted unfair purchasing practices to acquire land from Whangaroa Māori.

The Crown also failed to keep its promises of fair treatment and mutual benefit from these transactions.



• Kauri Logo at the Boreas, Whangaroa.
From a photograph presented by Mr. H. W. W. W. W.





Native Land Court

Purpose of The Native Land Court Establishment

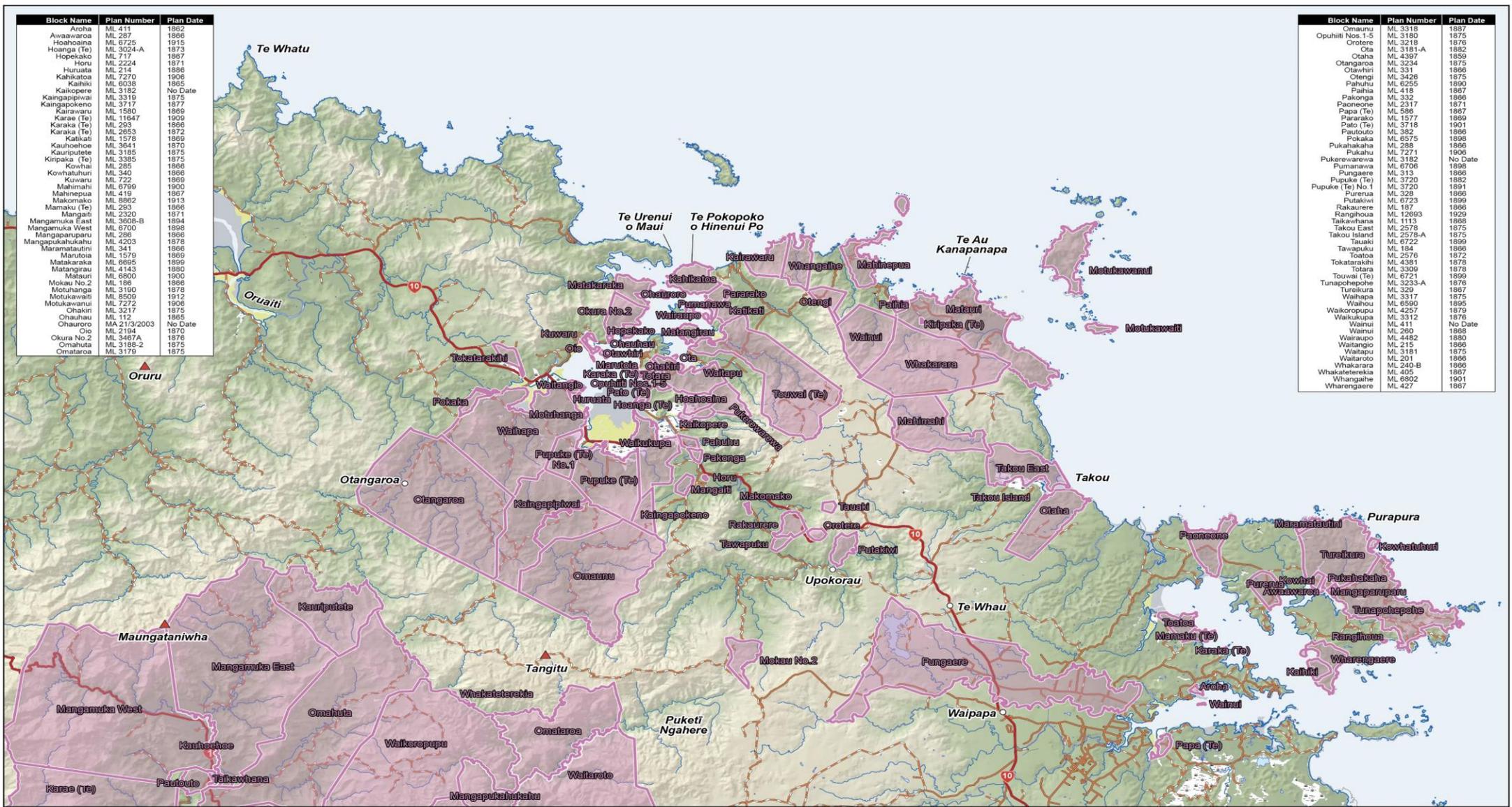
The Crown, in breach of its duties, established the Native Land Court pursuant to the Native Land Act 1862 to investigate and extinguish Māori customary title and to convert traditional modes of ownership into individual titles. This was imposed on Māori without their agreement or consent, was contrary to tino rangatiratanga and in breach of the principles of Te Tiriti.

At 1840, Whangaroa hapū lands were held by each hapū in accordance with tikanga. A great deal of Whangaroa hapū lands were alienated through the Native Land Court process.

The Re-formation of the Native Land Court in the North and Native Land Act 1865 was intended to erode tribal structures and conform the Native Land Court as closely as possible to the English legal forms.

Block Name	Plan Number	Plan Date
Aroha	ML 411	1862
Awaawarua	ML 287	1866
Hoahoaina	ML 6725	1915
Hoanga (Te)	ML 3024-A	1873
Hopetako	ML 717	1867
Honu	ML 2224	1871
Hunuaia	ML 214	1866
Kahikatoa	ML 7270	1906
Kaihiki	ML 6038	1865
Kaikopere	ML 3182	No Date
Kaingapipiwa	ML 3319	1875
Kaingapokeno	ML 3717	1877
Kairawanu	ML 1580	1869
Kararae (Te)	ML 11647	1909
Karaka (Te)	ML 293	1866
Karaka (Te)	ML 2853	1872
Katikati	ML 1578	1869
Kauhoehoe	ML 3641	1870
Kauriputete	ML 3185	1875
Kiripaka (Te)	ML 3385	1875
Kowhai	ML 295	1868
Kowhatuhuri	ML 340	1866
Kuwaru	ML 722	1869
Mahinahua	ML 6769	1900
Mahinepua	ML 419	1867
Makomako	ML 8862	1913
Mamaku (Te)	ML 293	1866
Mangati	ML 2320	1871
Mangamuka East	ML 3608-B	1894
Mangamuka West	ML 6700	1898
Mangaparuparu	ML 286	1866
Mangapukakuhaku	ML 4203	1878
Maramatautini	ML 341	1866
Maruioia	ML 1576	1869
Matakarakā	ML 6895	1899
Matangirau	ML 4143	1880
Matauri	ML 6800	1900
Mokau No.2	ML 186	1866
Motuhanga	ML 3190	1878
Motukawiti	ML 6509	1912
Motukawanui	ML 7272	1908
Ohakiri	ML 3217	1875
Ohauhau	ML 112	1865
Ohauroro	MA 213/2003	No Date
Oia	ML 2194	1870
Okura No.2	ML 3467-A	1876
Omahuta	ML 3188-2	1875
Omatara	ML 3175	1875

Block Name	Plan Number	Plan Date
Omauru	ML 3318	1887
Opuhiti Nos. 1-5	ML 3180	1875
Orotere	ML 3218	1876
Ota	ML 3181-A	1882
Otagara	ML 4387	1859
Otagarua	ML 3234	1875
Otagihiri	ML 331	1866
Otagi	ML 3428	1875
Pahuhu	ML 6255	1890
Paihia	ML 418	1867
Pakonga	ML 332	1866
Paoneone	ML 2317	1871
Papa (Te)	ML 586	1867
Pararako	ML 1577	1869
Pato (Te)	ML 3718	1901
Paututu	ML 382	1866
Pokaka	ML 8575	1898
Pukahakaha	ML 298	1866
Pukahu	ML 1271	1906
Pukererearewa	ML 3182	No Date
Pumanawa	ML 6708	1898
Pungaere	ML 313	1866
Pupuke (Te)	ML 3720	1882
Pupuke (Te) No. 1	ML 3720	1891
Purenua	ML 328	1866
Putakiri	ML 6723	1899
Rakaurere	ML 187	1866
Ranghoua	ML 12693	1929
Taikawhana	ML 1113	1868
Takou East	ML 2578	1875
Takou Island	ML 2578-A	1875
Tauaki	ML 372	1866
Tawapuku	ML 184	1866
Toitua	ML 2576	1872
Tokatarakahi	ML 4381	1878
Totara	ML 3309	1869
Touwai (Te)	ML 8721	1876
Tunapohopoho	ML 3233-A	1876
Turekura	ML 329	1867
Waipapa	ML 3317	1875
Waihou	ML 6590	1895
Waikoropu	ML 4257	1879
Waikukupa	ML 3312	1876
Wainui	ML 411	No Date
Wainui	ML 260	1865
Wairau	ML 4482	1880
Waitangio	ML 215	1866
Waitapu	ML 3181	1875
Waitarua	ML 201	1866
Whakara	ML 240-B	1866
Whakatereka	ML 405	1867
Whangaihe	ML 6802	1901
Wharangaere	ML 427	1867

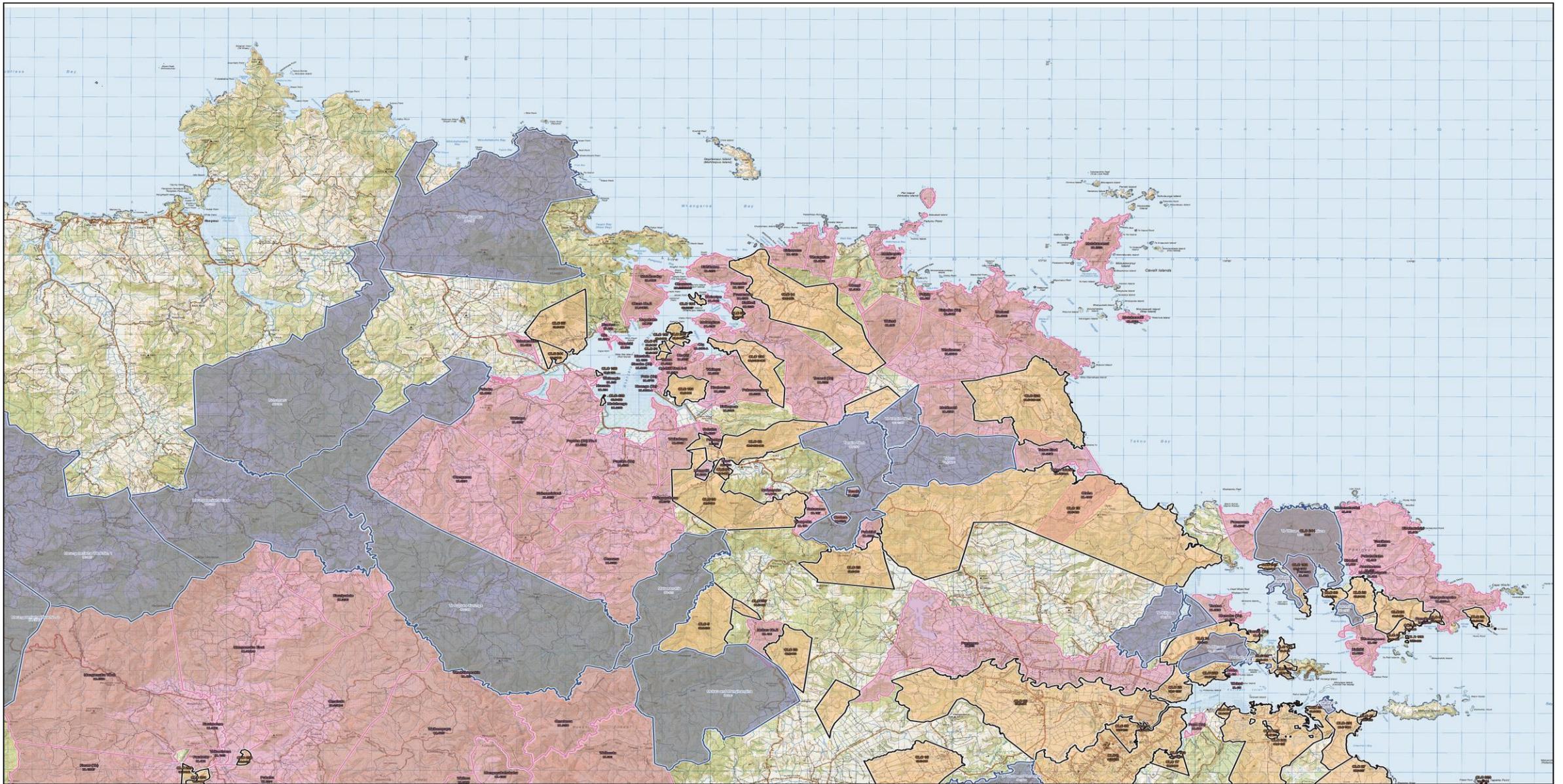


Native Land Court Blocks

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- Native Land Court Block (Labelled with Block Name)
- Sand
- Wetlands
- Mangroves
- River
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- Elevation High
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- State Highway
- Road (sealed)
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Sources:
 • CFRF (2006) - 'Northland NLC Blocks - 04/09/2006 - Edition 1' GIS Data [computer files], in ArcElix DVD Edition 1.0.
 • Topo50 map sheets: AV27 - Mangamuka; AV28 - Whangarua; AU27 - Mangau; AU28ptAV28 - Taupo Bay; AV29 - Russell; AU29ptAV29 - Panaki Island.





Base Map Topo50 & Blocks

-  Old Land Claim Block
-  Native Land Court Block
-  Crown Purchase Block



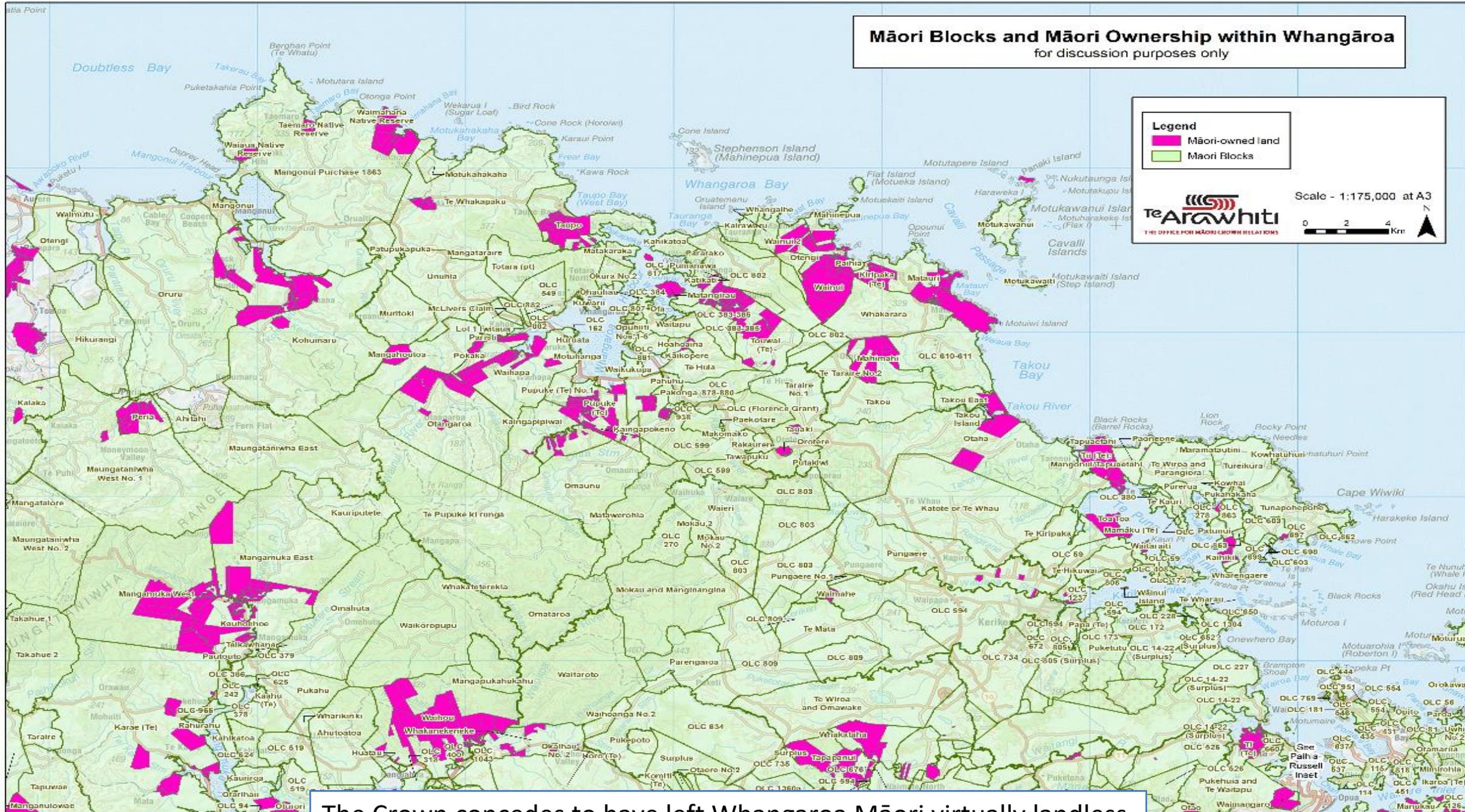
Maori Land Development and Administration

The Crown breached its Te Tiriti duties and obligations by:

- Failing to recognise Whangaroa hapū rangatiratanga and mana whenua over their land;
- Failing to assist Whangaroa hapū to develop and administer their lands and resources to the fullest extent practicable;
- Failing to provide sufficient capital and training to assist in the development of their land and resources; and
- Failing to assist, provide or attempt to establish another viable option outside of development schemes which could have benefited multiply-owned Maori land.

Māori Blocks and Māori Ownership within Whangāroa

for discussion purposes only



The Crown concedes to have left Whangāroa Māori virtually landless